113, 101, 221, 619, 463 Kurd MAII

[For information on the Kurd see h: Coon, Mi Middle East, cat. 116, pp. 215-217.]

[For comparative Anthropometry of Southwestern Asia see i: Field, MAI Iran, category 116, pp. 436-489.]

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Ayrout, Henry
1945 The Fellaheen. Translated by Hilary Wayment. Cairo: H. Anbouba.

Browne, Edward G.
1893 A Year Amongst the Persians. London: Adam and Charles Black.

Dyhrenfurth, G. O.
1952 "Studies in Kurdish History." Bulletin of the School of Oriental Studies, London Institution, Vol. 2, Part 3, pp. 431-511.

Gemähling-Swoboda, Maurice
1948 Les institutions européennes. Paris: Ernest Flammarion.

Hamilton, A. H.
1937 Road Through Kurdistan. London: Faber and Faber.

Hay, W. R.
1921 Two Years in Kurdistan. London: Sidgwick and Jackson.

Lane, Edward William
1908 The Manners and Customs of the Modern Egyptians. London: J. M. Dent and Sons.

Leach, E. R.
1940 Social and Economic Organization of the Rowanduz Kurds. Monographs on Social Anthropology No. 3, The London School of Economics and Political Science. London: Percy Lund, Humphries and Company

Lowie, Robert H.
1927 The Origin of the State. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Company.

Maine, Henry Sumner
1888 Ancient Law. New York: Henry Holt and Company.

348

Bauchet, Alf 1951 — La vie quotidienne des musiques au Moyen Age. Paris: Hachette Hachette. 130

Morgan, Lewis H., 1909 — Ancient Society. Chicago: Charles H. Kerr and Company.

Hawes, Samuel K., 1913 — Persia: The land of the Shah. Philadelphia: The John C. Winston Company.

Saffrastian, Arshak 1943 — Exile and Partition. London: The Harvill Press.

Tritton, A. S., 1951 — Islam. London: Hutchinson's University Library.

Hewer, Samuel K., 1948 — Heirs of the Prophet. Chicago: The Hardy Press.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

113

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Bate, Fa.
1941 Archaeological and Topographical Notes on Southern Mesopotamia, Iraq, Baghdad, 1-3, Baghdad.
1942 Mesopotamian religious Conceptions after Gudea, Baghdad.

Bibliography, Eastern and Middle East
1938 The Cambridge Ancient History, Cambridge, 1-12, Cambridge.
1939 Cambridge Ancient History, Cambridge, 1-12, Cambridge.

Bibliography, Western
1937 Bibliography of Modern Iraq, 1920-1932, London.

Bibliography, Iraq
1937 Bibliography of Iraq, 1917-1933, London.

Bibliography, Mesopotamia
1937 Bibliography of Mesopotamian Archaeology, London.

Bibliography, Middle East
1938 Bibliography of the Middle East, 1920-1938, London.

Bibliography, Near East
1938 Bibliography of the Near East, London.

Bibliography, Oriental
1938 Bibliography of Oriental Studies, London.

Bibliography, Persian
1938 Bibliography of Persian Studies, London.

Bibliography, Turkish
1938 Bibliography of Turkish Studies, London.

Bibliography, Western
1938 Bibliography of Western Asia, London.

Bibliography, Western Asia

[illegible] Bibliography

● 113 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[

[illegible], Fay M.
1948 Handbook des Silberschen Gesetzes. Text des Gesetzes und Ausführungsbestimmungen. [illegible]

[illegible], Patricia M.
1949 Aboriginal Women, survey and problem. A study of the aboriginal women of Australia. London.

[illegible], Erwin Herbert
1950 The Sociological and Educational Role of the Secret Orders in the Chinese Empire. Studies in Islamic Cultural History. (Comparative Studies of Cultures and Civilizations, No. 2). The American Anthropologist, Vol. 56, No. 5, Part 2, Memoir No. 78.

[illegible], Erwin
1952 Il Governo in Formazione nuova. Roma.

[illegible], A. L.
1925 Handbook of the Indians of California. Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of American Ethnology, Bull. 78. Washington.

[illegible], Erich
n.d. Fortschritte in einigen Farbenphotographischen Natur- und Spezialverfahren. Photographische Rundschau, Bd. 2, Heft 4. Wien-Berlin.

Lane, E. W.
1836 The Manners and Customs of the Modern Egyptians. Everyman's Library, No. 111. London.

Lantis, D. W.
1946 Social and Economic Organization of the Nunivak Eskimo. Ethnographic and Social Anthropology, No. 2. The London School of Economics and Political Science. London.

[illegible], [illegible]
1948 The Material Background of Life in Northern Iraq. [illegible]. London.

Le Play, F. J.
1855 Les Ouvriers des Deux Mondes. Des usages locaux dans [illegible]. Publié sous les auspices de la Société d'Économie Politique. Paris-Angoulême.

Lee, D. H.
1948 Two Years in North Kordofan. [illegible]. London.

Lenz, Fritz
1938 Menschliche Leistungsfreude, Arbeitsbelastungen und ihre Folgen. Eine Studie über Arbeit und Arbeitsgestaltung. Gesundheit, Schriften des Reichsausschusses für Volksgesundheitsdienst. Leipzig.

Lewis, O. H. and Kroeber, A.
1939 Culture Wave. Ethnographic charts that accompany Vol. 10, [illegible]. Yale Univ. Publ. Anthropology, No. 19. New Haven.

Lewis, Oscar
1947 The Social Structure of Mesa Verde Pueblo. [illegible]. The Sociology of Modern Civilization.

Lewis, René
1947 Contribution complète des Tsiganes. Collection "Les grandes conférences". Paris.

Lichtenstein-Rother, Hilde (Hilde Rosa Rose-Rother)
1938 A Jewish Township in Southeastern Europe. [illegible]. London.

Lima Rural Life Survey
Lindstrom, G. G.
1950 [illegible] Geographic Interpretation [illegible]. [illegible]. Yale Univ. Publ. Anthropology, No. 43. New Haven. [illegible]

Linton, R. C.
1936 The Geography of the Island Southern Geographical Journal, [illegible]. London.

Lombroso, Gina [illegible] and Ferrero, Paris
1902 Crime, Causes and Remedies. Paris.

Lubbock, Sir
1902 Über Anfänge Natur und andere Studien bei den Eskimonen. Zeitschrift für Ethnologie, 41 Jahrg. (1911). Heft 1/2. Berlin.

Lukyanenko, G. N.
1957 A Bibliography of Southern Kurdish. [illegible]. London.

Lunn, C. B.
1931 Diary in Iran. [illegible]. London.

Lutzenkirchen, D. G.
1911 Anthropometrics. Yerkes University Library of Modern Psychology.

1918 Men and Work of Modern Man. [illegible]. London.

Lynch, Eric T.
1947 Conflict of the American Aborigines. Smithsonian Report, U.S.A. National Museum, U. Washington.

Lynch, Henri
1908 Croyances et traditions persanes. Un livre sans prétention de valeur les contes, nouvelles, etc. Paris.

[illegible], C. E.
1951 Southern Geographical Journal. London.

Lyonnais, L.
1927 Encyclopédie des Ages. Paris.

Lyonnais, Paul
1951 Kurds, Assyrians, and Iraq. [illegible]. London.

Lyons, Lord
1952 The Manners and Customs of the Arab Bedouin. Journal Geographical Society. Annual Exploration and Studies, No. 3. New York.

113

[illegible], Charles
1967 [illegible]

[illegible], F. Lawrence
1972 [illegible]
1978 [illegible]

[illegible], A. W.
1960 [illegible]

[illegible], Walter
1922 [illegible]
1956 [illegible]

[illegible], H.
1911 [illegible]

[illegible], Emile
1922 [illegible]
1928 [illegible]

[illegible], A. M.
1956 [illegible]

[illegible], E. M.
1957 [illegible]

[illegible], E. M.
1961 [illegible]

[illegible], C. G.
1951 [illegible]

[illegible], Alexander Alexandrovich
1961 [illegible]

[illegible], J.
1957 [illegible]

[illegible], A. Hamilton
1931 [illegible]

[illegible], A. Lawrence
1932 [illegible]

[illegible], A. M.
1960 [illegible]

[illegible], Walter
1922 [illegible]
1956 [illegible]

[illegible], H.
1911 [illegible]

[illegible], Emile
1922 [illegible]
1928 [illegible]

[illegible], A. M.
1956 [illegible]

[illegible], E. M.
1957 [illegible]

[illegible], E. M.
1961 [illegible]

[illegible], C. G.
1951 [illegible]

[illegible], Alexander Alexandrovich
1961 [illegible]

[illegible], J.
1957 [illegible]

[illegible], A. Hamilton
1931 [illegible]

[illegible], A. Lawrence
1932 [illegible]

[illegible], A. M.
1960 [illegible]

Barnes, A. S.
1939 Planting ... Chinese and Their Ancient Civilization. New York, Vol. 39, No. 3. Wyandotte.

Barnes, Thomas
1941 Planting among the Arts of Iraq. American Anthropologist. New York, Vol. 39, No. 3. Wyandotte.

Barnes, Thomas, C.
1939 Bibliographies on History. Supplementary Guide for Bibliographies. Vol. 3. London.
1941 Bibliographies. Lectures on the Origin of Religion and Political Growth and the Present State. American Lectures on the History of Religions. Series of 1904-1905. New York.

Barnes, S. N.
1921 Elements of the Economy in Ancient Language. Lewis's Classical Quotation Series. Vol. VII. London.
1922 Elementary Economic Grammar. Reprinted.
1938 On Monophysite and Buddhism in Religion with historical outline of the Buddhist ethics and the Challenge of Buddhism. Second ed. with a memoir of the author by Sir Arnold T. Wilson. London.

Barnes, Max
1941 Christian Science and Christ. New York. Wyandotte.

Barnes, O. H.
1941 Parliamentarianism. Sozialwissenschaftliche Gesellschaft, 2. Akademische Reihe 1941. Freie Lehrbuch. ausgestellt bei. Christlicher Verlags-Anstalt. Verlags-anstalt. 1. XXX. Madrid.

Barnes, O. L.
1938 Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaftlichkeit. Freie wissenschaftliche evangelische Lehrbuch, 2. Akademische Reihe 1938. Freie Lehrbuch. ausgestellt bei. A.G. Christlicher Verlags-Anstalt. Verlags-anstalt. 1. XXXIX. Madrid.

Barnes, Max
1941 Die wissenschaftliche Religion und Christentum. 2. Auflage. Stuttgart. Verlag. Stuttgart.

Barnes, O. L.
1938 Wissenschaft und wissenschaftliche Lehrbuch. Lehrbuch und Lehrbuch. Lehrbuch. Wissenschaftliche und evangelische Lehrbuch. 2. Akademische Reihe 1938. Freie Lehrbuch. ausgestellt bei. A.G. Christlicher Verlags-Anstalt. Verlags-anstalt. 1. XXXIX. Madrid.

Barnes, Max Ernst
1941 Christian Wissenschaft. 1941 Vol. 2. London.

Barnes, A. J. a. Cumming, J. G.
1941 Wissenschaftliche Bibel. London.

Barnes, O.
1938 Technische und wissenschaftliche Pflege in der Lehrgemeinschaftlichen Bedeutung. Zeitschrift f. Erziehungsw. 38. Jahrg. (1938). Berlin.

Barnes, W. A.
1938 Traditions of Northern Iraq. 1941 Vol. XVI. 2. London.

Barnes, W. A. and Thomas, E. T. A.
1941 The Cradle of Mankind. Life in Eastern Kurdistan. 2. ed. London.

Barnes, John
1938 Oxford University Expedition to Iraq. Excavations 1930, 1931 (3). Vol. I. 1. London.

Barnes, Evans Pritchard
1937 Islands. Vol. London.

Barnes, W. C. D.
1937 Northern Iraq and its Peoples. 1941 Vol. XXVII. 2. London.

Barnes, Doris Pritchard
1938 Modern Private Bank. a New Study. Publications of the American University of Beirut. Social Science Series. No. 14. London.
1939 Der Aufstieg der Volkswirtschaften. Freie wissenschaftliche Bibliographie und der Englischen u. Deutsche Reihe. Christlicher Verlag und Leipzig.

Barnes, J.
1941 Wirtschaftliche Bibliographie der Geographie für die Lehrer. Wissenschaftliche Lehrbuch. Lehrbuch. Lehrbuch.
1942 Deutsche Lehrer. Lehrbuch. Geographie. Vierzehnte. 2. Aufl. Lehrbuch.
1941 Lehrer. Der Volkswirtschaftliche Aufgaben der Neue Geographie. 2. Auflage. 2. Lehrbuch. Freie Lehrbuch. Lehrbuch.
1939 Lehrer. 2. Aufl. Lehrbuch. Lehrbuch. Lehrbuch

Bibliography

Barth, Fredrik, "Father's Brother's Daughter Marriage in Kurdistan," Southwestern Journal of Anthropology, 10 (1954), 164-71.

_____ "Principles of Social Organization in Southern Kurdistan," Universitets Etnografiske Museum Bulletin, 7, Oslo, 1953.

Edmonds, C. J., "The Kurds of Iraq," Middle East Journal, 11, No. 1 (1957), 52-62.

Levy, Reuben, The Social Structure of Islam, Cambridge, 1962.

Masters, William M., "Rowanduz: A Kurdish Administrative and Mercantile Center," Doctoral dissertation, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan, 1953.

7: Barth 8-5 (1951) 1953 NAII Rand NAII

REFERENCES

Dawson, Sir Ernest MacDonell. *An Inquiry into Land Tenure and Related Questions*. Iraq Ministry of Finance, Baghdad (1931).

Evans-Pritchard, E. E.: *The Nuer*. The Clarendon Press, Oxford 1940.

Evans-Pritchard, E. E.: *The Sanusi of Cyrenaica*. The Clarendon Press, Oxford 1949.

Evans-Pritchard, E. E.: *Kinship and Marriage among the Nuer*. The Clarendon Press, Oxford 1951.

Field, Henry: *The Anthropology of Iraq*, pt. II. Papers of the Peabody Museum of American Archaeology and Ethnology, Harvard University, Vol. XLVI, Nos. 1 & 2. Cambridge, Mass. 1951.

Fraser, J. Baillie: *Travels in Koordistan, Mesopotamia etc.* 2 Vols. Richard Bentley, London, (no date)

Fulton, M.: The Structure of Unilineal Descent Groups. *American Anthropologist*, Vol. 11 No. 1 (1913).

Hay, W. R.: *Two Years in Kurdistan*. Sidgwick & Jackson Ltd, London, 1921.

Hudson, Alfred E.: *Kazak Social Structure*. Yale University Publications in Anthropology No. 20. Yale University Press, New Haven, 1938.

Leach, E. R.: *Social and Economic Organization of the Rowanduz Kurds*. Monographs on Social Anthropology no. 3, The London School of Economics and Political Science, London, 1940.

Lees, G. M.: Two Years in Southern Kurdistan. *Journal of the Central Asian Society*, Vol. XV, Pt. iii, 1928.

Lichtveld, Louis J.: *Marriage and the Family in Curaçao*. Studia Instituti Anthropos, Vol. 1, St. Gabriel's Mission Press, Vienna-Mödling-en, 1951.

Minorsky, V. F.: Kurds and Kurdistan in The Encyclopaedia of Islam, Luzac & Co., London, 1913.

Murdock, G. P.: *Social Structure*. The Macmillan Co. New York, 1949.

Nadel, S. F.: *The Nuba*. Oxford University Press, London, 1947.

7: Barth E-S (1951) 1955 WAII Kurd WAII

• AS Parsons, Talcott: *Essays in Sociological Theory Pure and Applied*. The Free Press, Glencoe Ill., 1949.

Parsons, Talcott: *The Social System*. Tavistock Publications Ltd. London, 1951.

Peters, E. L.: *The Sociology of the Bedouin of Cyrenaica*. D. Phil. thesis, Lincoln College, Oxford, presented 1951.

Rich, Claudius James: *Narrative of a Residence in Kurdistan*, James Duncan, London, 1836.

Robertson, Sir George Scott: *The Kafirs of the Hindu-Kush*. Lawrence & Bullen, Ltd. London, 1896.

Royal Institute of International Affairs: *The Middle East*. Chatham House, London, 1951.

Scott, E. B.: *Through Mesopotamia and Kurdistan in Disguise*. 2nd ed. London 1924.

Warriner, Doreen: *Land and Poverty in the Middle East*. The Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, 1948.

Weber, Max: *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. Translated and edited by H. H. Gerth and C. Wright Mills. International Library of Sociology and Social Reconstruction, Kegan Paul, London, 1947.

Wilson, Lt.-Col. Sir Arnold T.: *Mesopotamia 1917—1920; a Clash of Loyalties*. Humphrey Milford, London, 1931.

8: Leach E-S (1938) I940 MAII Kurd MAII
Kowatghai

CHAPTER 1

Introductory

121 The following account is based upon a five weeks field survey carried out during the summer of 1938. It was intended to follow this up with an intensive study of one locality over a period of twelve months. Political developments in Europe made this project impracticable at the time and the notes here presented

For the facilities afforded me in Iraq I am particularly indebted to Mr.C.J.Edmonds, Adviser to the Iraq Government, Captain Hyman Hall, Oriental Secretary at the British Embassy Baghdad, and His Excellency Ahmad Beg & Tawfiq Beg, Mutasarrif of Arbil, in whose province this research was carried out.

The justification for publishing the somewhat superficial data contained in this monograph lies in the absence of any strictly comparable material elsewhere. The general form of Kurdish social organisation as here described is probably fairly typical of that of a large number of Mohammedan peoples scattered throughout the mountainous areas of western Asia. Concerning such peoples there is at present available very little ethnographic material of any kind and the particulars that the Kurdish form of society is typical is put forward as an hypothesis open to correction in the light of further study.

121 121 Of more immediate relevance is the close correspondence that undoubtedly exists between Kurdish social forms and those of Arabia in general. This fact is of interest since linguistically the Kurds are of "aryan" rather than "semitic" stock. Concerning the "manners and customs" of various Bedouin and Semitic groups there is of course an enormous mass of literature available, some of it of the highest scientific quality, but the emphasis in every case has been to make an historical record of ethnographic fact rather than to study any particular group as a society in functioning existence at the present time. The work of Thesiger, Musil, Lane, Dresser and Murray to name but a few, though admirably detailed, is by modern standards somewhat lifeless, since it describes the pattern of various cultural norms without, as a rule, showing their social significance or demonstrating the fundamental interrelationship between them. The earlier studies of Robertson-Smith, Frazer and Westermarck were entirely synthetic in character and gave no true picture of the functioning of any single

114 113 * A. Jaussen - Les Coutumes des Arabs au Pays de Moab
A. Musil - Manners and Customs of the Rwala Bedouins
H.H.Lane - Manners and Customs of the Bedouin Egyptians
H.H.Dresser - The Bedouins of Iraq and Iran
C.H.Murray - Sons of Ishmael

8: Leach E-S (1938) 1940 MA11 Kurd MA11
Rowanduz

2

114 society. Nevertheless these works continue to be of fundamental
importance as contributions to anthropological theory. There have been
• 113 important studies of particular aspects of semitic culture, notably that
of Mrs. Seligman on Kinship and Granqvist on Marriage, the latter being
at the present time unique in its wealth of documentary detail concerning
the actual position of women in a Mohammedan society, but we still
lack a continental study for any single area. Owing to the lack of
adequate empirical data the present monograph does not effectively fill
that gap, but it does provide for the first time an indication of the
practical organisation of a settled group whose kinship affiliations are
of the typical semitic pattern. The details of my account will it is
hoped be filled in and elaborated by further research.

The existing documentary material concerning Kurdistan and the
Kurds is somewhat meagre in quality. Most of it consists of highly
romanticised travel stories of which the title of Millingen's Wild life
among the Kurds (1870) gives a fair indication of the contents. The
romantic tradition is incidentally still maintained, as evidence
G.J.Meuller's Blubrush in verschiedenen Kurdistan published only in 1935

For the Southern Kurdish area in general little serious
ethnographic material is available, though Baltazar Christoff's Kurdes
und Armenier dealing with the Turkish area to the north has some
relevance. V.F.Minorsky's Kurdes Notes and Observations published in
Russian in 1915 refers, I believe, in part to the area under discussion
but this has not been accessible to me.

Concerning the Rowanduz area itself there are only two books
generally accessible. A.H.Hamilton's Road through Kurdistan which is a
light hearted though highly interesting account of the construction of
the strategic motor road up to Rowanduz and on to the frontier, and
W.H.Hay's Two Years in Kurdistan. The latter deals precisely with the
same area and the same individuals as are the subject of this monograph
I shall refer to it frequently both in criticism and as providing
supporting evidence. Further local colour may be obtained from
W.A.Wigram's Cradle of Mankind, which deals with a neighbouring area
slightly to the North West; the author's religious prejudices in favour
of the Assyrian (Christian) community however give a marked bias to
many of his judgements.

12 If my own study I regret that further research will doubtless
correct my analysis on many points of detail. Nevertheless I believe
the general correlation of the elements of social organisation to be

* H.S.Seligman - Studies in Semitic Kinship (Bulletin of the
School of Oriental Studies Vol.iii)
H.N.Granqvist - Marriage Conditions in a Palestine Village